

# ITS323 – Quiz 3

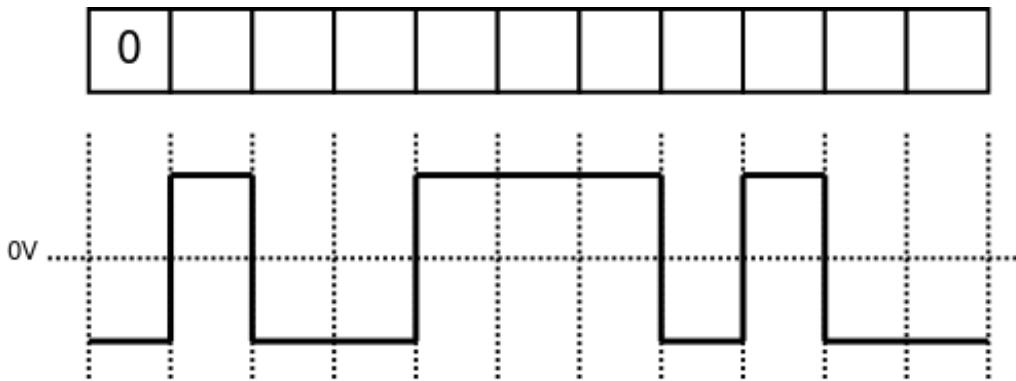
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Mark: \_\_\_\_\_ (out of 10)

## Question 1 [2 marks]

The following signal was created using NRZ-Invert-on-ones. Fill in the boxes to indicate the received bits.

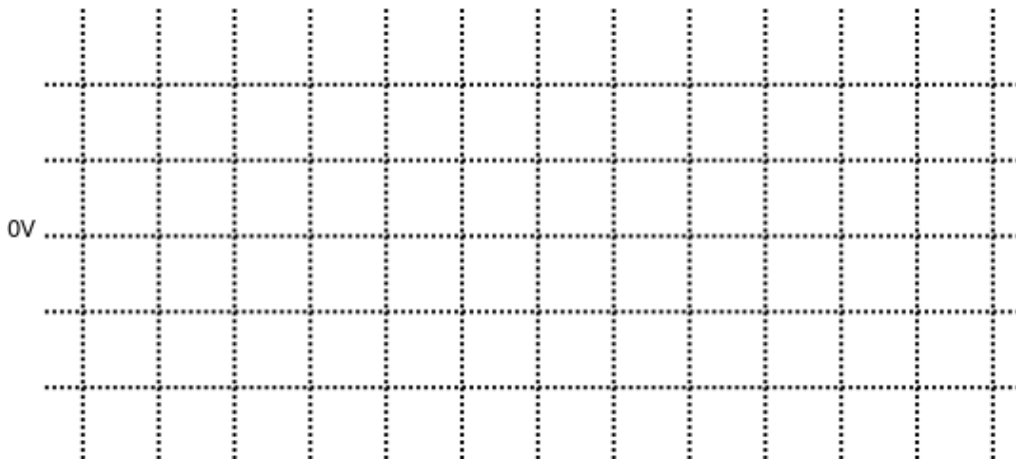


## Question 2 [4 marks]

Consider the following digital data.

001001101101

a) Draw the signal produced if Binary FSK is used to modulate the data. [2 marks]



b) Assuming the frequency of the lowest frequency signal in the above analog signal is 100KHz, what is the data rate? [1 mark]

- c) If you double the number of signal levels compared to binary FSK, what would the answer of part (b) be? [1 mark]

**Question 3** [4 marks]

Consider the Hamming-distance based forward error correction scheme with codewords in the table below.

<i>Data</i>	<i>Codeword</i>
00	001100
01	010101
10	110011
11	101110

The source has the data 00 to send.

- a) What is received codeword if the last two bits are in error? [1 mark]
- b) Explain the outcome at the received. E.g. error detected, corrected, data received, is the received data correct. Why? [2 marks]
- c) Assuming no bit errors on a link with data rate 1.2Mb/s, what is the throughput using the above FEC scheme? [1 mark]